**Unit 3 Vocabulary**

**Mesopotamia**

Climate

Arid

Civilization

Mediterranean Sea

 Tigris River

 Euphrates River

Barter

Irrigation Canals

 Empire

Priest

Dynasty

Monarch

City‐ state

Fertile Crescent

silt

 surplus

division of labor

social hierarchy

cuneiform

ziggurat

 Hammurabi Code

Nobles

**Key People**

King Hammurabi

 Nebuchadnezzar

 Gilgamesh

 Sargon of Akkad

**Egypt**

Nile River

North Africa

Delta

Hieroglyphics

pyramids

Pharaoh

mummification

Rosetta Stone

Sphinx

**Key People**

King Tutankhamen “King Tut”

 Ramses II

Cleopatra

 Queen Hatshepsut

 Khufu

the Nubians

**Indus River Valley**

Ganges River

 Indus River

Arabian Sea

Subcontinent

Monsoons

Sanskrit

caste system

alloys

metallurgy

Buddhism

 Hinduism

Brahmans

Kshatriyas

Vaisyas

Mohenjodaro

Harappa

**Key People**

Dravidians

 Aryans