**Unit 3 Vocabulary**

**Mesopotamia**

Climate

Arid

Civilization

Mediterranean Sea

Tigris River

Euphrates River

Barter

Irrigation Canals

Empire

Priest

Dynasty

Monarch

City‐ state

Fertile Crescent

silt

surplus

division of labor

social hierarchy

cuneiform

ziggurat

Hammurabi Code

Nobles

**Key People**

King Hammurabi

Nebuchadnezzar

Gilgamesh

Sargon of Akkad

**Egypt**

Nile River

North Africa

Delta

Hieroglyphics

pyramids

Pharaoh

mummification

Rosetta Stone

Sphinx

**Key People**

King Tutankhamen “King Tut”

Ramses II

Cleopatra

Queen Hatshepsut

Khufu

the Nubians

**Indus River Valley**

Ganges River

Indus River

Arabian Sea

Subcontinent

Monsoons

Sanskrit

caste system

alloys

metallurgy

Buddhism

Hinduism

Brahmans

Kshatriyas

Vaisyas

Mohenjodaro

Harappa

**Key People**

Dravidians

Aryans